SIR C.R.R.COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, ELURU DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

<u>COURSE HANDOUT</u> First Semester 2019 – 2020

Course Code: R1621051Course Title: STATISTICS WITH R PROGRAMMINGCourse Coordinator: K.PURNA PRAKASHTeam of instructors: SINGLE INSTRUCTOR

Course description:

In this course students will learn about the fundamentals of computers and understand the various steps in Program development. It provides the syntax and semantics of R Programming Language. This course makes how to write modular and readable R Programs. It also makes to write programs using structured programming approach in R to solve problems.

Scope and objectives:

After taking the course, students will be able to

- Use R for statistical programming, computation, graphics, and modeling,
- Write functions and use R in an efficient way,
- Fit some basic types of statistical models
- Use R in their own research,
- Be able to expand their knowledge of R on their own.

Prerequisite:

Basic programming knowledge, Mathematics, Probability concepts

Required Textbook:

- 1) The Art of R Programming, Norman Matloff, Cengage Learning
- 2) R for Everyone, Lander, Pearson

Reference Books

- 1) R Cookbook, PaulTeetor, Oreilly.
- 2) R in Action, Rob Kabacoff, Manning

Syllabus

II Year - I Semester

STATISTICS WITH R PROGRAMMING

UNIT-I:

Introduction, How to run R, R Sessions and Functions, Basic Math, Variables, Data Types, Vectors, Conclusion, Advanced Data Structures, Data Frames, Lists, Matrices, Arrays, Classes.

UNIT-II:

R Programming Structures, Control Statements, Loops, - Looping Over Non-vector Sets,- If-Else, Arithmetic and Boolean Operators and values, Default Values for Argument, Return Values, Deciding Whether to explicitly call return- Returning Complex Objects, Functions are Objective, No Pointers in R, Recursion, A Quick sort Implementation-Extended Extended Example: A Binary Search Tree.

UNIT-III:

Doing Math and Simulation in R, Math Function, Extended Example Calculating Probability-Cumulative Sums and Products-Minima and Maxima- Calculus, Functions Fir Statistical Distribution, Sorting, Linear Algebra Operation on Vectors and Matrices, Extended Example: Vector cross Product- Extended Example: Finding Stationary Distribution of Markov Chains, Set Operation, Input /output, Accessing the Keyboard and Monitor, Reading and writer Files,

UNIT-IV:

Graphics, Creating Graphs, The Workhorse of R Base Graphics, the plot() Function – Customizing Graphs, Saving Graphs to Files.

UNIT-V:

Probability Distributions, Normal Distribution- Binomial Distribution - Poisson Distributions Other Distribution, Basic Statistics, Correlation and Covariance, T-Tests,-ANOVA.

UNIT-VI:

Linear Models, Simple Linear Regression, -Multiple Regression Generalized Linear Models, Logistic Regression, - Poisson Regression- other Generalized Linear Models-Survival Analysis, Nonlinear Models, Splines- Decision- Random Forests

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Course plan:

| S.No. | Topics to be covered | Teaching aids used LCD/BB | Textbook/ Reference |
|-------|--|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Ι | UNIT-I | | |
| 1.1 | Introduction, How to run R | BB | T1-1-6 Pages |
| 1.2 | R Sessions and Functions | BB | T1-7, 22 Page |
| 1.3 | Basic Math | BB/LCD | T1-32 Page |
| 1.4 | Variables | BB/LCD | T1-46 Page |
| 1.5 | Data Types | BB/LCD | T1-56 Page |
| 1.6 | Vectors | BB/LCD | T1-18 Page |
| 1.7 | Conclusion | BB | <i>U</i> |
| 1.8 | Advanced Data Structures | BB/LCD | T1-26-31 Page |
| 1.9 | Data Frames | BB | T1-26-31 Page |
| 1.10 | Lists | BB | T1-26-31 Page |
| 1.11 | Matrices | BB | T1-26-31 Page |
| 1.12 | Arrays | BB | T1-26-31 Page |
| 1.13 | Classes | BB | TB/Internet |
| II | UNIT-II | | |
| 2.1 | R Programming Structures | BB/LCD | T1-87-99 Page |
| 2.2 | Control Statements | BB/LCD | T1-87-99 Page |
| 2.3 | Loops | BB/LCD | T1-87-99 Page |
| 2.4 | Looping Over Non-vector Sets, If-Else | BB/LCD | T1-87-99 Page |
| 2.5 | Arithmetic and Boolean Operators and values | BB/LCD | T1-63-70 Page |
| 2.6 | Default Values for Argument, Return Values | BB/LCD | T1-119 Page |
| 2.7 | Deciding Whether to explicitly call return- Returning Complex Objects | BB/LCD | T1-119-122 Page |
| 2.8 | Functions are Objective | BB | T1-117-118 Page |
| 2.9 | No Pointers in R | BB | T1-117-118 Page |
| 2.10 | Recursion | BB/LCD | T1-123 page |
| 2.11 | A Quick sort Implementation-Extended Example: A Binary Search Tree. | BB/LCD | T1-124-125 Page |
| III | UNIT-III | | |
| 3.1 | Doing Math and Simulation in R, | BB | T1-163 Page |
| 3.2 | Math Function | BB | T1-164 Page |
| 3.3 | Extended Example Calculating Probability-Cumulative Sums and Products-Minima and Maxima- Calculus | BB | T1-164 Page |
| 3.4 | Functions for Statistical Distribution, | BB/LCD | T1-169 Page |

| | Sorting | | |
|-------|---|---------------|----------------|
| 3.5 | Linear Algebra Operation on Vectors and Matrices | BB | T1-172 Page |
| 3.6 | Extended Example | BB | T1-144 Page |
| 3.7 | Vector cross Product- Extended Example | BB | T1-174 Page |
| 3.8 | Finding Stationary Distribution of Markov Chains | BB | T1-174 Page |
| 3.9 | Set Operation | BB/LCD | T1-175 Page |
| 3.10 | Input /out put | BB/LCD | T1-181 Page |
| 3.11 | Accessing the Keyboard and Monitor | BB/LCD | T1-182 Page |
| 3.1 2 | Reading and writing Files | BB/LCD | T1-184 Page |
| IV | UNIT-IV | | |
| 4.1 | Graphics | BB/LCD | T1-195 Page |
| 4.2 | Creating Graphs | BB/LCD | T1-195 Page |
| 4.3 | The Workhorse of R Base Graphics | BB/LCD | TB/Internet |
| 4.4 | the plot() Function | BB/LCD | T1-241-249 |
| | | | Page |
| 4.5 | Customizing Graphs | BB/LCD | T1-241-249 |
| | | | Page |
| 4.6 | Saving Graphs to Files | BB/LCD | T1-241-249 |
| | | | Page /Internet |
| V | UNIT-V | | |
| 5.1 | Probability Distributions | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.2 | Normal Distribution | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.3 | Binomial Distribution | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.4 | Poisson Distributions | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.5 | Other Distribution | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.6 | Basic Statistics | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.7 | Correlation and Covariance | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.8 | T-Tests | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| 5.9 | ANOVA | BB/LCD | T1 -261-300 |
| | | | Page |
| VI | UNIT-VI | | |
| 6.1 | Linear Models | BB/LCD | T1-317 Page |
| 6.2 | Simple Linear Regression | BB/LCD | T1-323 Page |
| 6.3 | Multiple Regression Generalized Linear Models | BB/LCD | T1-326 Page |

| 6.4 | Logistic Regression | BB/LCD | T1-326 Page |
|------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|
| 6.5 | Poisson Regression | BB/LCD | T1-333 Page |
| 6.6 | other Generalized Linear Models | BB/LCD | T1-334 Page |
| 6.7 | Survival Analysis | BB/LCD | T1-335 Page |
| 6.8 | Nonlinear Models | BB/LCD | T1-337 Page |
| 6.9 | Splines- Decision- | BB/LCD | T1-334 |
| | | | Page/Internet |
| 6.10 | Random Forests | BB/LCD | T1-334 |
| | | | Page/Internet |

Evaluation Scheme:

| Test | Marks |
|------------------|--|
| Internal Test-1 | 15 |
| Internal Test-2 | 15 |
| Internal Marks | Average of 80% of best internal and 20% of other internal test (15) |
| Assignment-1 | 5 |
| Assignment-2 | 5 |
| Assignment Marks | 2 Assignments (10) |
| External exam | 70 |
| Total | 100 |

Notices:

Answers for questions in internal and external examinations will be available in the Department Library of Information Technology. Any circulars related to course will be displayed in notice boards of Department of Information Technology.

Method of Evaluation:

Continuous Assessment Examination: Yes / <u>No</u> Assignments: <u>Yes</u> / No Questions in class room: <u>Yes</u> / No Quiz as per University Norms: <u>Yes</u> / No <u>Others:</u> Make the students to solve the problems on the board (Please Specify)

Students are being taken to lab and hands-on experience provided to them and guiding to analyze data sets and preparing statistical and visualization reports.

On completion of the course the student shall be able to:

- Model different types of graphs and charts by importing, reviewing, manipulating data sets in R.
- Interpret and compare the outputs of statistical functions, and various graphs and charts created using R software.

List out any new topic(s) or any innovation you would like to introduce in teaching the subject in this semester:

• Working on real-world data sets for statistical analysis and visualization.

Guidelines to study the subject:

- 1. Students are expected to know and understand the fundamentals of programming
- 2. Students are expected to know and understand the fundamentals of mathematics and probability concepts.
- 3. Students are advised to observe the real-world scenarios where large data are being generate and need to learn how to preprocess the data and apply statistical and graphics functions on the data sets.

| Expected d | late of | comp | letion | of the | course: |
|------------|---------|------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | |

| Unit Number: 1 | 30 th JUN 2019 |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| Unit Number: 2 | 20 th JUL 2019 |
| Unit Number: 3 | 10 th AUG 2019 |
| Unit Number: 4 | 30 th AUG 2019 |
| Unit Number: 5 | 18 th SEPT 2019 |
| Unit Number: 6 | 31 st SEPT 2019 |